

## WATERHEMP CONTROL

## TRIAL OVERVIEW

• Herbicide-resistant waterhemp is becoming more prevalent in many growing areas and causing management challenges for growers. Properly timed postemergence herbicides can play an important role in the control of glyphosate-resistant waterhemp.

#### **RESEARCH OBJECTIVE**

• The objective of this study is to evaluate the control of glyphosate-resistant waterhemp in low, medium, and high input herbicide systems for three different soybean herbicide trait systems: Roundup Ready 2 Xtend® soybean (RR2X), Genuity® Roundup Ready 2 Yield® soybean (RR2Y), and LibertyLink® soybean (LL).

Location	Soil	Previous Crop	Tillage Type	Planting Date	Harvest Date	Potential Yield/Acre	Planting Rate/Acre
Elwood, IN	Clay Loam	Soybean	Conventional	05/19/2016	10/08/2016	N/A	140,000

#### SITE NOTES:

- Soybean products included AG30X6 Brand (RR2X); AG2933 Brand (RR2); BK 298L4 Brand (LL).
- The trial was a split plot design with four replications. Soybeans were planted in 30-inch rows.
- Preemergence (PRE) herbicide treatments were applied on May 19, 2016. Postemergence (POST) treatments were applied on June 16, 2016 at the V2 soybean growth stage and when waterhemp was 4 inches in height.
- Treatments included an untreated, low, medium, and high input herbicide program for each trait block.
- Very little activating rainfall occurred within the 10 days following PRE applications.
- Glyphosate-resistant waterhemp was the predominate weed species present at the site and was the only weed species rated for control in this study.
- Weed control ratings were taken periodically throughout the season. This summary reports the findings from the preharvest weed control rating taken 18 days before harvest for each treatment.

### **UNDERSTANDING THE RESULTS**

	Herbicide (rate/acre)	Timing		
1	Untreated Roundup Ready 2 Xtend® soybeans	_		
2	Rowel® Herbicide (2 oz)	PRE		
	Roundup Xtend™ herbicide with VaporGrip™ Technology* (64 oz)	POST		
3	Rowel Herbicide (2 oz) + XtendiMax™ herbicide with VaporGrip Technology** (22 oz)			
	Roundup Xtend herbicide with Vaporgrip Technology* (64 oz)	POST		
	Rowel Herbicide (2 oz) + XtendiMax herbicide with VaporGrip Technology** (22 oz)			
	Roundup Xtend herbicide with Vaporgrip Technology* (64 oz) + Warrant® Herbicide (48 oz)	POST		
5	Untreated Genuity® Roundup Ready 2 Yield® soybeans	-		
6	Rowel® Herbicide (2 oz)	PRE		
	Roundup PowerMAX® (32 oz)	POST		
	Warrant Herbicide (48 oz) + Tricor® DF (5oz)			
	Roundup PowerMAX (32 oz)	POST		
8	Warrant Herbicide (48 oz) + Tricor DF (5 oz)	PRE		
	Roundup PowerMAX (32 oz) + Warrant® Ultra Herbicide (50 oz)	POST		
9	Untreated LibertyLink® soybeans	-		
10	Valor® (2 oz)	PRE		
	Liberty® herbicide (29 oz)	POST		
11	Authority® Maxx (6.4 oz)	PRE		
	Liberty herbicide (29 oz)	POST		
12	Authority Maxx (6.4 oz)	PRE		
	Liberty herbicide (29 oz) + Zidua® Herbicide (2 oz)	POST		

\*pending regulatory approvals. \*\*EPA approved for in-crop use, pending state approval.

- The inclusion of Roundup Xtend™ herbicide with VaporGrip™ Technology (pending regulatory approvals) brings value and works well with other herbicides in the system as seen with treatments 2, 3, and 4 (Figure 1).
- A combination of PRE residual herbicides and timely POST applications of Xtendimax Herbicide with VaporGrip technology paired with a residual herbicide are necessary to achieve optimum control of heavy glyphosate-resistant waterhemp pressure.

# Regional Report

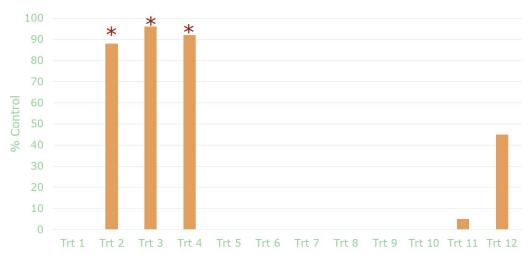


Figure 1. Preharvest waterhemp control rating 96 days after treatment.

#### WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR YOUR FARM?

 This trial demonstrates that the inclusion of dicamba with the Roundup Ready® Xtend Crop System brings another effective mode-of-action to help control glyphosate-resistant waterhemp difficult weeds like glyphosate-resistant waterhemp.

#### LEGAL STATEMENT

For additional agronomic information, please contact your local brand representative.

Developed in partnership with Technology, Development & Agronomy by Monsanto.

The information discussed in this report is from a single site demonstration with four replications. This information piece is designed to report the results of this demonstration and is not intended to infer any confirmed trends. Please use this information accordingly.

This information is for educational purposes only and is not an offer to sell Roundup Xtend<sup>TM</sup>, XtendiMax<sup>TM</sup>, Bollgard II® XtendFlex<sup>TM</sup> or Roundup Ready 2 Xtend<sup>TM</sup>. These products are not yet registered or approved for sale or use anywhere in the United States. Commercialization is dependent on multiple factors, including successful conclusion of the regulatory process. The information presented herein is provided for educational purposes only, and is not and shall not be construed as an offer to sell, or a recommendation to use, any unregistered pesticide for any purpose whatsoever. It is a violation of federal law to promote or offer to sell an unregistered pesticide. Monsanto Company is a member of Excellence Through Stewardship® (ETS). 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Individual results may vary, and performance may vary from location and from year to year. This result may not be an indicator of results you may obtain as local growing, soil and weather conditions may vary. Growers should evaluate data from multiple locations and years whenever possible. ALWAYS READ AND FOLLOW PESTICIDE LABEL DIRECTIONS. ALWAYS READ AND FOLLOW DIRECTIONS FOR USE ON PESTICIDE LABELING. IT IS A VIOLATION OF FEDERAL AND STATE LAW to use any pesticide product other than in accordance with its labeling. NOT ALL formulations of dicamba or glyphosate are approved for in-crop use with Roundup Ready 2 Xtendf@ soybeans, Bollgard® 3 XtendFlex®, Bollgard II® XtendFlex® or XtendFlex® cotton. ONLY USE FORMULATIONS THAT ARE SPECIFICALLY LABELED FOR SUCH USES AND APPROVED FOR SUCH USE IN THE STATE OF APPLICATION. May not be approved in all states. Contact the U.S. EPA and your state pesticide regulatory agency with any questions about the approval status of dicamba herbicide products for in-crop use with Roundup Ready 2 Xtend® soybeans. ONLY USE FORMULATIONS THAT ARE SPECIFICALLY LABELED FOR SUCH USES AND APPROVED FOR SUCH USE IN THE STATE OF APPLICATION. XTENDIMAXTM HERBICIDE WITH VAPORGRIPTMTECHNOLOGY AND IN CROP USES MAY NOT BE APPROVED IN ALL STATES. Roundup Ready 2 Xtend® soybeans contains genes that confer tolerance to glyphosate and dicamba. Glyphosate will kill crops that are not tolerant to glyphosate. Dicamba will kill crops that are not tolerant to dicamba. Glufosinate will kill crops that are not tolerant to glyphosate. Dicamba will kill crops that are not tolerant to dicamba. Glufosinate will kill crops that are not tolerant to glyphosate. Dicamba will kill crops that are not tolerant to dicamba. Glufosinate will kill crops that are not tolerant to glyphosate. 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<sup>\*</sup>These treatments were statistically different than the others (0.05) Figure 1. Preharvest waterhemp control rating 96 days after treatment.